

EIKEN GRADE 4
LESSON 5
SECTION 2 - must / have to

英語で「～しなければなりません」と言いたいときは must または have to を使います。
used to show that it is necessary or very important that something happens in the present or future.

We **must** use pencils at school.
We **have to** use pencils at school.

LET'S TRY

文章を読んで、内容にあう絵を選びましょう。
Match the sentence and a picture.

- A You must not run in the library.
- B She has to practice piano everyday.
- C My mother must clean the room.
- D I have to read the book to my sister.

1



2



3



4



疑問文-interrogative sentences -

I must go to school tomorrow.
---> Must I go to school tomorrow ?
* mustを文章の一番最初に置きます。move ' must ' in from of the sentence.
Yes , You much. / No , you must not.

I have to go to school tomorrow.
---> Do I have to go to school tomorrow ?
Yes, you do. / No, you don't.
* Doを文章の一番最初に置きます。 use ' do ' to make question sentence.

He has to stay home at night.
---> Does he have to stay home at night ?
Yes, he does. / No , he doesn't .

Let's Try

次の質問に答えてみましょう。 please answer questions below .

Do you have to clean your room everyday ?

What time do you have to wake up tomorrow ?

Does your mother have to cook everyday?

Does your class teacher have to speak English ?

What food do you have to eat ?

Why do you have to read books ?

Do your friends have to play soccer ?

次の文章を ‘ have to ‘ は must に、 must は have to を使った文章に変えましょう。

Change the sentence , ‘ have to ‘ to ‘ must ‘ or ‘ must ‘ to ‘ have to ‘ .

My father **has to** go to work every weekend.

---> My father **must** go to work every weekend,

1 We must brush our teeth before sleeping.

We brush our teeth before sleep.

2 Ms. Tanaka has to buy fish for dinner.

Ms. Tanaka buy fish for dinner.

3 You must check the bus time schedule before you go to the museum.

You check the bus time schedule before you go to the museum.

4 Mr. Hara and Ms. Tanaka must go home before the storm comes.

Mr. Hara and Ms. Tanaka go home before the storm comes.

CHALLENGE

単語を順番に並べて文章にしましょう。

put words in order and complete the sentence.

We (not must go forest into)

You (coffee have do to not drink)