

EIKEN GRADE 4

LESSON 4 -future tense 未来系

SECTION 1

未来系はこれからの予定や、予想を伝えるために使います。

You may use ' will ' or ' be going to ' for the future tense. Here are the difference.

未来系の文章では will または be going to を使います。

### will

「~しようと思う、~するつもりだ」 その場で決めた意思

「~だろう、~でしょう」 未来の予測、予想

\* will is the word to show your thoughts or plan for the future.

I have coffee for breakfast.

→ I **will** have coffee for breakfast.

Mr.Brown cooks dinner for his children.

→ Mr.Brown **will cook** dinner for his children.

\*willは助動詞なので、**動詞の原形**とセットで使う

They don't go to the park.

→ They **won't** go the park. ( will not → won't )

\*not はwillの後ろにつけて否定形の文章にします。

### Let's Try

次の文章をwill を使って未来系にしましょう。Change sentences to future tense.

I ride a bike to school.

She looks for the book at the library.

We don't visit Hokkaido in winter.

### 疑問文 questioning in future tense.

Do you play soccer with them ?

→ **Will** you play soccer with them ?

Yes, I will. / No, I won't.

Does your mother go to cooking school ?

No , \_\_\_\_\_ .

## be going to ~

「~するつもりだ」「~する予定だ」と以前から決まっていた予定を表す。

\* the phrase refers to the future plan.

be動詞の文なので、主語によってbe動詞を使い分けましょう。

Be verbs are ( am , are , is ) You need to choose a verb depending on the subject.

I travel to Osaka.

→ I **will** travel to Osaka

→ I **am going to** travel to Osaka.

### CHECK!

They go to a museum.

→ They **will** go to a museum.

→ They **are going to** go to a museum.

### \*I am going to go それとも I am going to .... ?

答え： be going to はこれから行う予定を表しますので I am going to a museumで正解になります。

アメリカではI am going to go to a museumという場合もありますが、自分の気持ちを強く伝えるためにいう方法として使われることもあるそうです。

-- ' be going to ' is the future tense to tell your plan , therefore ' I am going to a museum ' is the right answer.

In America, people sometimes say ' I am going to go to a museum ' but this is when you want to express your feeling strongly .

## Let's Try !

次の文章を be going to を使って書き換えましょう。

I look for you at the park.

He goes to a library in the afternoon.

We ride on bike

## 否定文の作り方- add ' not ' in a sentence.

be動詞の隣にnotを加えます。

My mother is going to see her friends tonight.

My mother **is not going** to see her friends tonight.

## 疑問文の作り方 questioning

be 動詞を主語の前に置きます。 question sentence , place the be verb in front of the subject,

**You are** going to change your notebook.

**Are you** going to change your notebook ? Yes , I am . / No , I am not.

**LET'S CHALLENGE 1 ( using ' will ' )**

put words in order , and complete sentences.

I ( will with for a go drive ) my father next Sunday .

My brother ( do homework his will tomorrow )

We ( welcome from will new a friend ) Canada.

A mother asked her daughter  
( you help me will tomorrow ) ? I will bake a cake.

Her daughter answered  
( will yes I ) . ( You bake will chocolate cake ) ?

I am sick . I ( not school will go school to tomorrow ) .

**LET'S CHALLENGE 2 ( using ' be going to ' )**

I ( week going next am play to soccer )

They ( visit are their to tomorrow going friends )

My sister ( clean not is to her going room today )

Mr.Saito ( going stay is to his with son )

Are ( going you to a be scientist ) ?

**ANSWER: LET'S CHALLENGE 1**

I will go for a drive with my father next Sunday .

My brother will do his homework tomorrow.

We will welcome a new friend from Canada.

A mother asked her daughter , ' Will you help me tomorrow ? I will bake a cake.

Her daughter answered. ' Yes, I will. Will you bake chocolate cake ? '

I am sick. I will not go to school tomorrow.

**ANSWER: LET'S CHALLENGE 2**

I am going to play soccer next week

They are going to visit their friends tomorrow.

My sister is not going to clean her room today.

Mr Saito is going to stay with his son .

Are you going to be a scientist ?